

Manual for Indoor Micro LoRaWAN Gateway - GWIML



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This manual is applied to the following products

Item code	HW Version	Firmware Version	Remarks
GWIML-8-WF-ETH-01	1.0	1.0	

To use this product, please refer step by step to the below instructions.

1. Quick Guide

Reading time: 10 minutes

- i** Finish this part so you can understand and put the sensor in operation with the default configuration from the factory.

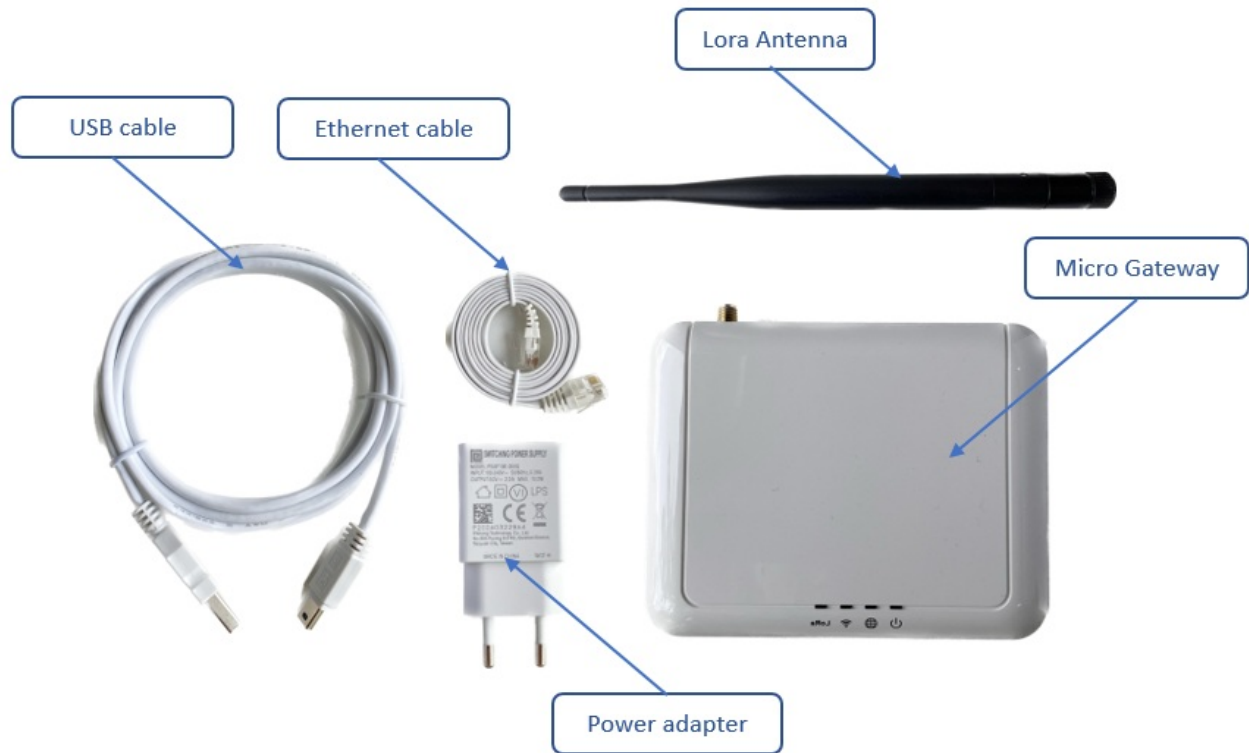
1.1 What is the GWIML ?

GWIML is a Micro LoRaWAN Gateway designed for indoor installation, suitable for small businesses or private area use cases like parking spaces, exhibition centers or campuses, etc. It is also suitable for providing coverage for indoor blind spots. It supports simultaneously 8 connection channels to help receive a large number of packets from surrounding LoRaWAN sensors. It supports host common communications, Ethernet or WiFi. For LoRaWAN communication, it supports LoRa frequency 863~870 MHz / 902~928 MHz.

1.2 What's in the package?

The package includes:

- 01 x Micro LoRaWAN Gateway
- 01 x Lora Antenna
- i** 01 x Power adapter (USB Charger 100-240VAC 50/60Hz to 5VDC/2A)
- 01 x USB cable 1.5 meters for charging purpose
- 01 x Ethernet cable

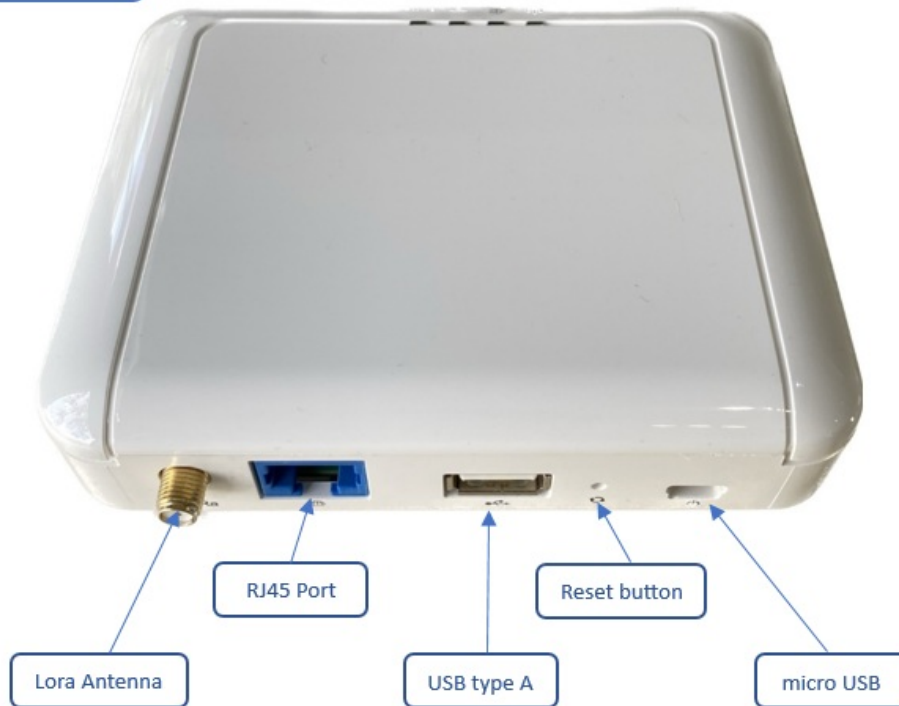


1.3 Product Overview

1.3.1 I/O Ports



Back Panel



1.3.2 LED Functions

LED	Color	Status	Description
Power	Green	Off	Power off
		On	Power on
		Blinking	Booting
	Orange	Off	N/A
		On	System Error (no provision)
		Blinking	System is upgrading
WAN	Green	Off	Failed to obtain the IP address
		On	- Ethernet cable attached, and IP address obtained - WiFi repeater mode enabled and IP address obtained
		Blinking	N/A
WiFi	Green	Off	WiFi radio-disabled
		On	WiFi radio-enabled
		Blinking	N/A
LoRa	Green	Off	LoRa network server disconnected or inactivated
		On	LoRa network server connected or activated
		Blinking	N/A

1.3.3 Reset Button

1.4 Installation

Startup the LoRaWAN Gateway through the following steps

Step 1: Install the antennas of the LoRaWAN Gateway

Install the antenna in the correct position. Make sure the antenna and Gateway are tightly connected.



Step 2: Connect the Ethernet cable and power up the Gateway

Connect the Ethernet cable into RJ45 port of the gateway and the port of Ethernet network. After that, connect the power adapter provided to the Micro USB port. The gateway will automatically turn on after powering up.



1.5 Configure the LoRaWAN Gateway

1.5.1 GUI Access

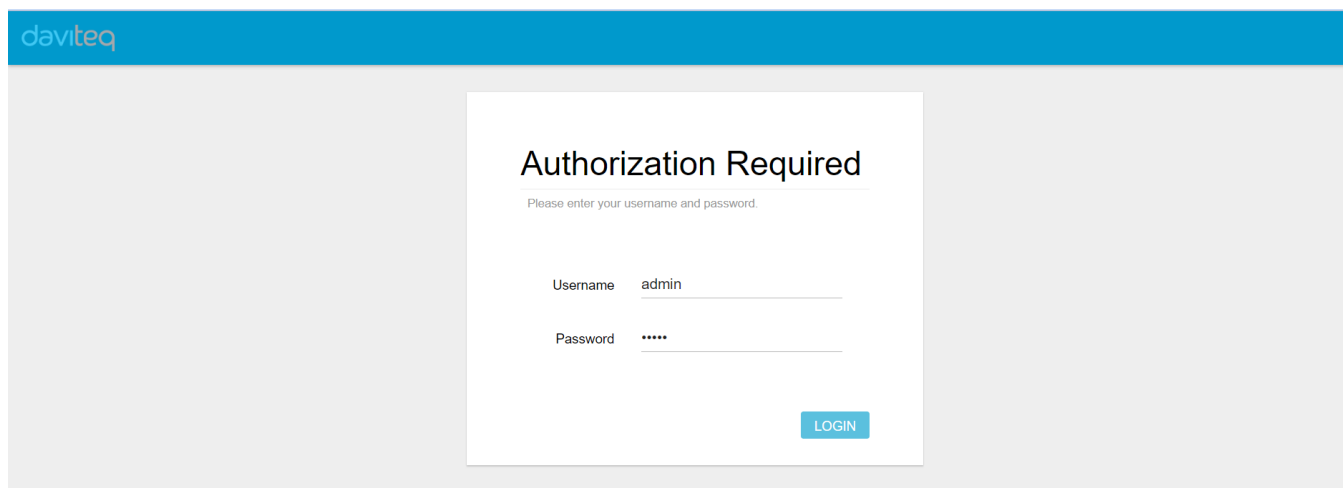
Once gateway is turned on through plugging in the adapter, it will become a local wifi access point.

To access the GUI, follow these steps:

Step 1: Connect to Micro Gateway via local wifi (SSID: on the gateway label).

Step 2: Enter the default IP address (**192.168.55.1**) of the gateway in the web browser to access the configuration interface.

i The default username is “admin” and the password is “admin”.



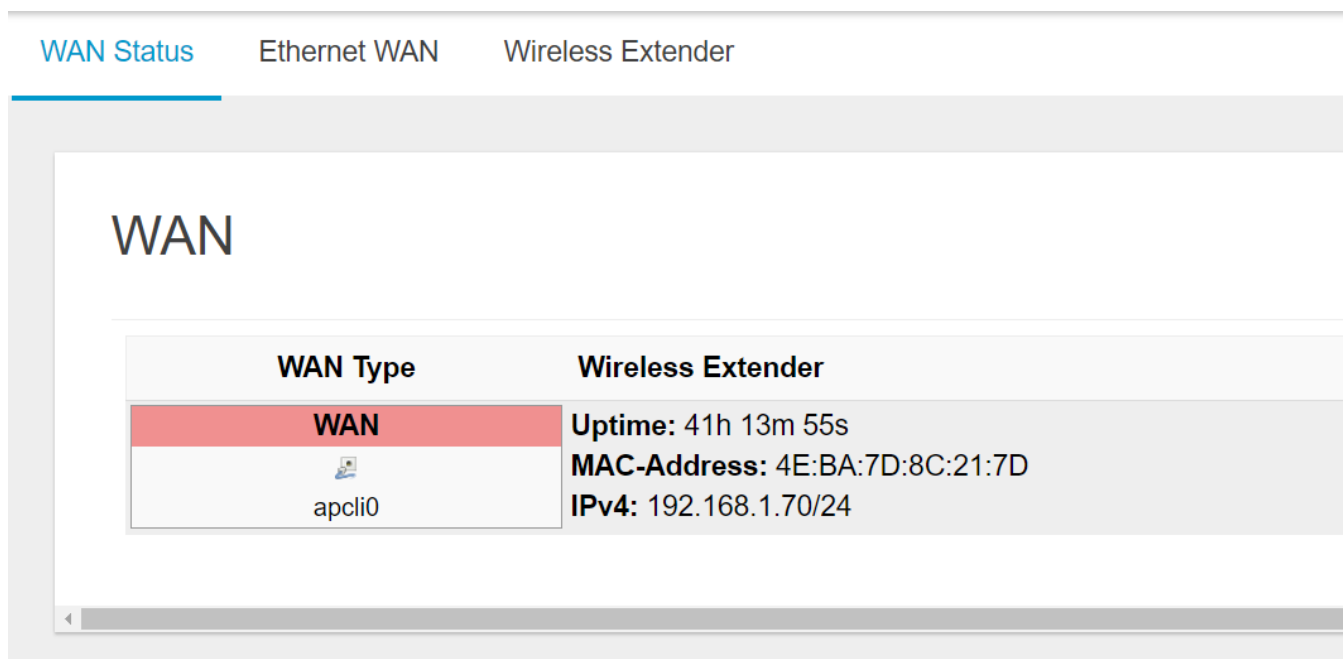
The screenshot shows the Daviteq logo in the top left corner. The main content area is titled "Authorization Required" with a subtext "Please enter your username and password." Below this, there are two input fields: "Username" with the value "admin" and "Password" with masked characters "*****". A blue "LOGIN" button is located at the bottom right of the form.

1.5.2 WAN configuration


The purpose of this category is to view current WAN settings. This category is further divided into three sub- sectors: WAN Status, Ethernet Wan and Wireless Extender. These individual options are lodged and labeled above the main content panel.

- WAN Status

The current network status will be shown on this page.



The screenshot shows the WAN configuration page with three tabs: "WAN Status", "Ethernet WAN", and "Wireless Extender". The "WAN Status" tab is selected and highlighted. Below the tabs, the word "WAN" is displayed in large letters. A table with two columns, "WAN Type" and "Wireless Extender", is shown. The "WAN Type" column has a red header row with "WAN" and a sub-row with an icon and "apcli0". The "Wireless Extender" column contains the following information: "Uptime: 41h 13m 55s", "MAC-Address: 4E:BA:7D:8C:21:7D", and "IPv4: 192.168.1.70/24".

WAN Type	Wireless Extender
WAN	Uptime: 41h 13m 55s
 apcli0	MAC-Address: 4E:BA:7D:8C:21:7D
	IPv4: 192.168.1.70/24

- Ethernet WAN

This page is to set up the connection type in terms of Static IP, DHCP client, or PPPoE. The three different options can be selected in the drop-down menu in “wantype”. Please fill in the respective fields exhibited under each selection.

WAN Status

Ethernet WAN

Wireless Extender

wantype

DHCP Client

MAC Address

4C:BA:7D:8c:21:7c

 Please make sure the Ethernet cable is connected to a WAN port.

- Wireless Extender

This page is to set up the Wireless Extender Mode for the WAN connection. To activate the extended wireless connection, please select “enable” from the Extender mode drop-down menu. Click the “SCAN” button to obtain the list of available Access Points within your surrounding vicinity.

WAN Status

Ethernet WAN

Wireless Extender

Wireless Extender

Click “Scan” to get Access Point List

Extender mode:

enable

SSID:

Daviteq_Floor2_2.4

Security:

WPA2-PSK-AES

KEY:

.....

SCAN

--- select one ---

1.5.3 Lora Settings (Packet Forward)

The purpose of this category is to view/edit current Packet Forward settings and logs.

- Sever Settings

Select Packet Forwarder in the left menu, then choose Setting. After that, select Gateway Infor tab. This page is for setting up the LoRa configuration including Gateway ID, Server Address, Server Uplink Port, Server Downlink Port, Keep-Alive Interval, Statistics Display Interval, and Push Timeout.

System

LoRa

Mode Selection

Packet Forwarder

Whitelist Filter

Config Restore

Channel Scan

Logs

Network

Logout

Gateway Info

Gain

Radio and Channel Settings

LBT Settings

Gateway Info

Gateway ID: 5813D3FFFE229312

Server Address: au1.cloud.thethings.network

Server Uplink Port: 1700 (1~65535)


Server Downlink Port: 1700 (1~65535)

Keep Alive Interval: 10 (seconds)

Statistics display Interval: 30 (seconds)

Push Timeout: 100 (milliseconds)

APPLY

 Need to properly configure the Server Address, Server Uplink Port, and Server Downlink Port fields. These information depend on the Network server.

 Get the Gateway ID to register the device on Network Server in this step.

• Radio and Channel Settings

This page is for configuring the radio 0 and radio 1 configurations of Lora, including Central Frequency, Channel Status, and Center frequency offset. The frequencies and channels are regulated by the lora-alliance, region and the network server. Below is an example of the configuration of the frequency EU868.

Gateway Info

Gain

Sync Word

Radio and Channel Settings

LBT Settings

Radio Settings

Radio 0

Central Frequency: 867400000 (Hz)

RSSI Offset: -167 (dBm)

TX Status:

Enable

Radio 1

Central Frequency: 868200000

RSSI Offset: -167 (dBm)

TX Status: Disable

Channel Assignment

CH 0 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>0</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>-300000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 1 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>0</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>-100000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 2 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>0</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>100000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 3 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>0</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>300000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 4 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>1</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>-300000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 5 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>1</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>-100000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 6 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>1</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>100000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 7 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>1</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>300000</u> (-400000~+400000)	
CH 8 Status: <u>Enable</u> ▾	Radio Interface: <u>0</u> ▾	CenterFreqOffset: <u>0</u> (-300000~+300000)	Bandwidth: <u>500K</u> ▾ Spread Factor: <u>10</u> ▾

1.6 Add the LoraWAN Gateway to Network Server

To give an example, please follow the instructions in[this link](#) to add LoraWAN gateway to The things Stack network server.

2. Product specification

LoRaWAN Specification	LoRaWAN 1.0.3
Frequency Band	Select 863~870 MHz / 902~928 MHz
Number of Channels	Up to 8 concurrent channels for LoRa transmission
LoRa Transmit Power	0.5W (up to 27 dBm)
LoRa Receive Sensitivity	Down to -142 dBm (conducted)
LoRa Software	Standard and LRR Actility
Operating Temperature	-10°C ~ 55°C
Storage Temperature	-20°C ~ 60°C
Power Supply	5VDC/2A via mini-USB port
Wireless LAN	802.11 b/g/n 2.4G
Interfaces	LAN 10/100Mbps, 1 USB 2.0 for firmware upgrade, 4 LED indicators
Antenna Type	Built-in Wi-Fi and LoRa antenna and one (1) external SMA connector for LoRa antenna
Dimensions	L:116 x W:91 x H:27 mm

Weight	0.4 kg
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3. Warranty and Support

For warranty terms and support procedures, please refer to [this link](#).

4. References

Use-cases:

Case studies:

White-papers:

END.

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